

6 Woese was the scientist who proposed a classification of organisms into three domains called the Archaea, Bacteria and Eukaryota (Eucarya).

(a) The table below shows some of the characteristics of the three domains.

Characteristic	Domain		
	A	B	C
Mitochondria	Absent	Absent	Present
Cell wall containing peptidoglycan	Yes	No	No
Amino acid carried on tRNA that starts protein synthesis	Formylmethionine	Methionine	Methionine
Sensitive to antibiotics	Yes	No	No
May contain chlorophyll	Yes	No	Yes

(i) Using the information in the table, suggest which of A, B and C represents the Eukaryota domain. Give a reason for your answer.

(2)

Domain

Reason

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(ii) Many scientists believe that the Eukaryota domain is more closely related to the Archaea domain than to the Bacteria domain.

Using the information in the table, suggest which of A, B and C represents the Archaea domain. Give a reason for your answer.

(2)

Domain

Reason

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(b) Cells of the Eukaryota domain contain rough endoplasmic reticulum and Golgi apparatus.
Both the rough endoplasmic reticulum and the Golgi apparatus are made up of membrane-bound sacs.

(i) Describe how you would recognise the Golgi apparatus as seen using an electron microscope.

(3)

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